

# Research Brief

## THE IMPACT OF CITY CONNECTS ON SELECT STUDENT SUB-GROUPS

### THE MARY E. WALSH CENTER FOR THRIVING CHILDREN

City Connects is an evidence-based approach to integrated student support that helps students—academically, socially, emotionally, and physically—by connecting each and every child to a tailored set of prevention, intervention, and enrichment services in the school and community. Research has shown that City Connects is associated with a wide range of positive outcomes for students, teachers, and taxpayers.<sup>1</sup> These findings are principally drawn from analyses of

City Connects' impacts on students who are at a higher risk of adverse academic and nonacademic outcomes.

Now, a series of studies have explored the impacts of City Connects on important student sub-groups who are especially vulnerable to lower academic and life outcomes. The findings demonstrate significant positive impacts of City Connects for the following groups:

**First-generation immigrant children:** City Connects positively impacts student achievement and attainment, including reducing the gaps for first-generation immigrant children.<sup>2,3</sup>

**Other immigrant students:** City Connects has narrowed the achievement gap relative to other immigrant students. First-generation

immigrant English language learners who experienced effective integrated student support performed better in both English and Math relative to their English-proficient immigrant peers.<sup>4</sup> Immigrant students who experienced City Connects significantly outperformed immigrant students who never experienced the intervention on both reading and math achievement test scores.<sup>5</sup>



